

Fact sheet: Physicians’ and health care professionals’ use of state prescription drug monitoring programs surpass 739 million queries—more than 10 times the queries in 2014

State	Queries 2019	Queries 2018	Queries 2017	Queries 2016	Queries 2015	Queries 2014
Alabama	4,473,939	3,550,475*	-	-	-	-
Alaska	578,637	599,317	553,917	147,378	69,282	45,145
Arizona	9,839,154	8,883,314	5,136,594	3,975,220	1,548,774	-
Arkansas	12,764,550	6,650,191	4,092,529	2,536,448	734,625	555,240
California	31,756,988	13,672,277	9,977,133	9,581,280	6,174,394	3,553,551
Connecticut	2,003,530	1,872,430	-	974,815	484,736	250,662
Colorado	5,883,754	4,401,923	-	1,515,839	898,000	682,600
D.C.	100,000	-	71,860	-	-	-
Delaware	3,681,843	758,941	530,002	432,979	421,903	339,307
Florida	50,696,199	29,700,160	40,187,086	8,454,622	4,105,915	1,549,916
Georgia	9,416,091	6,595,974	2,997,061	1,139,116	-	-
Hawaii*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	5,665,705	1,377,283	1,113,840	657,380	1,050	728
Illinois	5,812,157	4,247,251	2,978,188	2,696,653	2,539,448	1,906,999
Indiana	8,453,970	5,115,300	-	2,079,877	1,901,658	1,696,946
Iowa	2,550,497	1,009,256	447,476	392,819	236,663	170,696
Kansas	14,205,034	8,012,010	856,987	298,274	225,000	175,383
Kentucky	9,380,000	6,199,059	5,712,144	5,500,000	5,498,298	4,991,810
Louisiana	4,455,569	4,383,714	3,546,785	2,906,904	1,447,593	969,726
Maine	3,266,295	1,959,831	-	-	371,617	330,500
Maryland	2,467,451	2,431,471	1,904,552	1,135,602	982,292	537,945
Massachusetts	9,075,513	6,787,775	6,272,232	2,768,130	1,467,392	860,260
Michigan	16,173,810	15,537,771	6,060,729	4,638,983	3,760,648	2,689,354
Minnesota*	2,051,354	2,604,678	1,244,173	794,965	635,586	520,515
Mississippi	3,558,937	2,740,278	1,724,945	978,044	-	-
Missouri	2,883,574	1,399,523	245,872	-	-	-
Montana	458,900	400,769	318,324	263,573	159,150	112,313
Nebraska	612,379	371,527	90,950	-	27,644	24,548
Nevada	3,168,483	3,770,223	2,714,753	989,704	993,159	994,040
New Hampshire	963,295	847,721	36,100	320,683	-	-
New Jersey	22,504,510	3,524,480	3,000,010	2,486,000	2,077,870	1,404,614
New Mexico	2,080,929	1,770,299	1,304,013	938,940	487,844	368,283
New York	26,234,769	23,931,571	21,206,055	18,365,222	18,145,982	16,811,126
North Carolina	7,423,313	5,466,057	5,263,084	244,281	-	-
North Dakota	1,325,742	317,519	227,534	33,187	31,755	21,335
Ohio	240,450,000	142,481,000	88,960,000	24,094,984	10,500,000	7,500,000
Oklahoma*	5,476,231	5,726,634	5,246,748	5,478,498	2,898,085	1,141,029
Oregon	1,868,355	1,593,982	1,376,106	1,210,440	271,232	257,614
Pennsylvania	23,125,065	17,290,297	12,709,912	2,345,018	65,831	-
Rhode Island	1,000,596	719,961	615,069	405,060	386,222	226,453
South Carolina	30,201,117	18,253,455	11,162,263	4,824,534	651,770	344,214
South Dakota	461,196	500,797	180,536	100,390	33,507	22,687
Tennessee	13,111,746	11,361,388	8,623,521	7,071,199	6,442,965	5,062,732
Texas	14,197,625	8,143,304	4,163,058	1,086,373	1,130,400	867,879
Utah	2,203,678	1,967,354	1,627,188	-	1,001,028	828,362
Vermont*	-	344,182	184,859	167,000	125,553	103,330
Virginia	59,135,601	33,833,164	18,390,921	5,400,000	4,860,636	1,870,196
Washington	50,093,269	21,179,092	6,010,373	3,880,532	958,246	522,872
West Virginia	13,100,000	1,400,000	1,141,531	1,010,753	909,508	840,557
Wisconsin	7,629,649	7,272,248	4,983,188	1,619,414	308,648	227,049
Wyoming	339,982	302,115	155,903	139,357	124,350	83,860
TOTAL	739,285,468	449,708,866	295,346,104	136,080,470	86,096,259	61,462,376

*Note: The AMA sent inquiries to every state PDMP administrator in 2020 to obtain this data. In some cases, the PDMP administrator did not respond to the inquiry, or due to other issues (e.g. COVID pandemic, new PDMP platform), was not able to provide current or past data prior to publication. The AMA will continue to update this chart as new information becomes available. For more information about the AMA Opioid Task Force, please visit www.end-overdose-epidemic.org

Registration to use state PDMPs in 2019 continues to grow; a 289 percent increase from 2014

State	Registration 2019	Registration 2018	Registration 2017	Registration 2016	Registration 2015	Registration 2014
Alabama	22,639	20,562*	-	-	-	-
Alaska	7,260	6,986	6,205	1,847	1,122	923
Arizona	42,486	45,737	39,516	27,041	5,843	
Arkansas	22,985	19,853	15,678	8,474	6,117	5,159
California	212,996	202,511	168,795	166,819	17,637	9,136
Connecticut	31,444	34,220	-	27,680	-	-
Colorado	43,076	46,568	-	39,554	-	-
D.C.	16,768	-	1,421	-	-	-
Delaware	7,511	8,235	7,776	8,064	7,063	-
Florida	114,828	62,723*	47,670	39,905	12,448	10,624
Georgia	62,054	54,100	41,477	18,048	-	-
Hawaii*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	17,407	17,165	13,133	11,274	2,150	1,385
Illinois	70,108	68,516	39,357	32,856	29,524	26,156
Indiana	42,541	36,935	29,603	23,293	7,738	7,267
Iowa	38,094	17,553	17,091	16,357	5,909	5,147
Kansas	13,792	12,384	18,138	10,858	4,900	4,592
Kentucky	45,748	54,927	39,240	36,294	33,331	30,312
Louisiana	22,836	21,583	15,684	12,161	6,060	5,102
Maine	2,537	2,485	-	-	6,551	6,328
Maryland	42,779	43,345	40,687	28,710	7,335	3,494
Massachusetts	71,783	64,865	59,424	51,856	45,063	27,711
Michigan	77,683	68,328	29,078	27,033	24,457	15,480
Minnesota*	13,542	26,177	23,719	12,309	7,983	6,934
Mississippi	24,308	22,800	20,960	14,341	-	-
Missouri	15,970	13,957	6,921	-	-	-
Montana	5,726	4,706	3,936	1,800	1,800	1,636
Nebraska	7,129	8,157	5,923	2,124	1,989	1,680
Nevada	18,817	17,118	14,913	9,131	9,541	5,389
New Hampshire	17,656	16,457	10,415	15,213	-	-
New Jersey	53,064	49,654	43,276	49,808	28,484	25,442
New Mexico	16,166	15,406	13,359	11,543	7,310	6,199
New York	177,842	166,013	155,969	148,700	112,772	101,207
North Carolina	51,568	53,183	46,616	14,984	-	-
North Dakota	8,340	8,043	5,961	4,363	3,512	2,294
Ohio	48,959	76,100	64,976	84,613	37,400	27,500
Oklahoma*	29,549	25,007	21,157	17,380	15,703	7,708
Oregon	32,637	29,830	14,068	14,779	4,413	4,046
Pennsylvania	120,504	99,196	93,661	65,831	-	-
Rhode Island	10,488	10,602	10,774	9,402	7,278	6,816
South Carolina	24,698	21,940	20,751	14,295	2,980	4,424
South Dakota	7,887	6,639	5,867	3,292	697	628
Tennessee	56,642	50,991	47,294	46,525	42,835	38,871
Texas	140,442	92,232	57,446	44,633	32,685	27,205
Utah	24,465	23,292	22,119	-	16,615	15,553
Vermont*	-	7,950	5,894	2,243	4,159	3,591
Virginia	46,682	78,936	71,589	66,000	54,613	16,628
Washington	42,114	20,658	20,733	16,925	12,968	11,606
West Virginia	22,751	16,677	13,338	10,353	6,339	4,210
Wisconsin	66,267	53,227	46,443	31,696	7,044	5,359
Wyoming	4,498	2,599	2,380	1,834	-	-
TOTAL	1,883,000	1,843,843	1,500,431	1,302,241	642,368	483,742

*Note: The AMA sent inquiries to every state PDMP administrator in 2020 to obtain this data. In some cases, the PDMP administrator did not respond to the inquiry, or due to other issues (e.g. COVID pandemic, new PDMP platform), was not able to provide current or past data prior to publication. The AMA will continue to update this chart as new information becomes available. For more information about the AMA Opioid Task Force, please visit www.end-overdose-epidemic.org