

Advocacy Resource Center

Advocating on behalf of physicians and patients at the state level

Issue brief: Reports of efforts to help the nation's overdose epidemic

*Updated November 12, 2021

Despite the continuing COVID-19 global pandemic and the nation's worsening drug overdose epidemic, the American Medical Association also has seen efforts in many states to increase access to evidencebased treatment. The AMA remains greatly concerned by <u>a continuing number of reports</u> from national, state and local media suggesting increases in opioid- and other drug-related mortality—particularly from illicitly manufactured fentanyl, fentanyl analogs, methamphetamine and cocaine. The AMA also continues to highlight <u>the latest research and data</u> to help provide evidence-based data and other information to help policymakers undertake meaningful public health interventions.

This issue brief is focused on positive interventions that are working to help increase access to evidencebased treatment for substance use disorders, patients with pain and harm reduction efforts. For context, among the related AMA advocacy, resources and recommendations:

- <u>AMA letter to the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention</u>. Require all health insurance programs, including Medicare and Medicare Advantage, Medicaid, the plans offered on the federal and state health exchanges, and health benefit programs serving veterans, military members and families, federal employees, Native Americans, and others to <u>remove arbitrary</u> <u>restrictions</u> for patients who benefit from opioid therapy. June 2020.
- AMA-Manatt Health national policy roadmap urges use of <u>best practices that already exist</u> at the local, state and national levels that have helped reduced drug-related harms and improved patient outcomes. December 2020.
- <u>AMA comments on Biden Administration's 2022 National Drug Control Strategy</u>. Among the AMA's recommendations in support of the strategy: Reduce barriers to medications to treat substance use disorders; broaden access to a wide range of harm reduction services, including naloxone, sterile needle and syringe exchange services, and drug checking supplies; require all health insurance programs to remove arbitrary restrictions for care for patients with pain; make use of best practices that already exist; and take steps to develop and support a national, standardized reporting system for key metrics related to drug use. July 2021.
- <u>Recommendations from the AMA Substance Use and Pain Care Task Force</u> and <u>AMA 2021</u> <u>Overdose Epidemic national report</u> Updated recommendations that highlight physicians' actions as well as additional steps that must be taken to have a meaningful impact on reducing drugrelated mortality and improving patient outcomes. September 2021
- AMA issue brief on <u>key considerations for employers during the drug overdose epidemic</u>. This includes reviewing benefit plans for patients and families with substance use disorders, mental illness and/or pain; promoting harm reduction at work; and reducing stigma.

For more information, including to share examples of efforts to help end the nation's overdose epidemic, please contact Daniel Blaney-Koen, JD, Senior Legislative Attorney, AMA Advocacy Resource Center, at <u>daniel.blaney-koen@ama-assn.org</u>

National reports

- The 'Safe Supply' Movement Aims to Curb Drug Deaths Linked to the Opioid Crisis. • https://time.com/6108812/drug-deaths-safe-supply-opioids/ October 25, 2021
- Fighting Disparity through Addiction Medicine. https://www.asam.org/Quality-Science/publications/magazine/read/article/2021/10/21/fighting-disparity-through-addictionmedicine October 21, 2021
- Expanded Access to Naloxone Can Curb Opioid Overdose Deaths. https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/issue-briefs/2020/10/expanded-accessto-naloxone-can-curb-opioid-overdose-deaths October 20, 2021
- Webinar from the AMA and Manatt Shares How Telehealth Policies Changed During COVID-19, What That Means for Substance Use Disorder Treatment—and What's Next. https://www.manatt.com/insights/webinars/telehealth-and-sud-lessons-from-thepandemic October 3, 2021
- Opinion: Overdose prevention sites can save lives and promote recovery. We must be willing to try them. https://www.statnews.com/2021/09/29/overdose-prevention-sites-savelives-promote-recovery/ September 29, 2021
- Maia Szalavitz Discusses Her New Page-Turner About the History of Harm Reduction. https://www.thebody.com/article/maia-szalavitz-undoing-drugs September 20, 2021
- Cherokee Nation highlights Medication Assisted Treatment Clinic for International • Overdose Awareness Day. https://www.tahlequahdailypress.com/news/cherokee-nationhighlights-medication-assisted-treatment-clinic-for-international-overdose-awarenessdav/article ae00fb6d-930f-532c-afec-0ea527c1565e.html September 1, 2021
- Mobile telemedicine unit found to be effective in treating opioid use disorder in rural areas. https://www.news-medical.net/news/20210828/Mobile-telemedicine-unit-found-to-beeffective-in-treating-opioid-use-disorder-in-rural-areas.aspx August 28, 2021
- **Opioid Settlement Funds—Do Not Neglect Patients With Pain.** • https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama-health-forum/fullarticle/2783468 August 20, 2021
- ASAM Teams up with the AMA, Shatterproof to Educate Prescribers and Medical • Students About Treating Opioid Use Disorder with Buprenorphine. https://www.asam.org/advocacy/news/asam-advocacy-blog/2021/07/29/asam-teams-up-withthe-ama-shatterproof-to-educate-prescribers-and-medical-students-about-treating-opioid-usedisorder-with-buprenorphine July 29, 2021
- **Clearing the Hurdles to Safe Injection Facilities.** • https://www.medpagetoday.com/psychiatry/opioids/93567 July 14, 2021
- Observations of the Opioid Workgroup of the Board of Scientific Counselors of the • National Center for Injury Prevention and Control on the Updated CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids. https://www.cdc.gov/injury/pdfs/bsc/OWG-Report-of-Recs-1-12-06.30.21-FINAL-508.pdf July 2, 2021
- **DEA Finalizes Measures to Expand Medication-Assisted Treatment.** https://www.dea.gov/press-releases/2021/06/28/dea-finalizes-measures-expand-medicationassisted-treatment June 28, 2021
- Issue Brief: Policies Should Promote Access to Buprenorphine for Opioid Use Disorder. The Pew Charitable Trusts. https://www.pewtrusts.org/-/media/assets/2021/05/policiesshouldpromoteaccesstobuprenorphine_brief.pdf May 2021
- Access to Treatment for Individuals with Opioid Use Disorder. • https://www.networkforphl.org/resources/access-to-treatment-for-individuals-with-opioiduse-disorder/ April 21, 2021
- CMS Selects Value in Opioid Use Disorder Treatment Demonstration Applicants. https://www.cms.gov/newsroom/press-releases/cms-selects-value-opioid-use-disorder-

treatment-demonstration-applicants April 8, 2021 (List of Value in Treatment Demonstration Selected Applicants)

- Integrating behavioral health and primary care. <u>https://www.medicaleconomics.com/view/integrating-behavioral-health-and-primary-care</u> April 5, 2021
- Biden Administration Plan Tackles Drug Addiction Crisis.
 https://www.psychiatrictimes.com/view/biden-administration-plan-narrows-in-on-drug-addiction-crisis March 31, 2021
- Overcoming Barriers to Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder. https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2777039 February 25, 2021
- American Society of Addiction Medicine Public Policy Statement on Advancing Racial Justice in Addiction Medicine. <u>https://www.asam.org/docs/default-source/public-policy-statements/asam-policy-statement-on-racial-justiced7a33a9472bc604ca5b7ff000030b21a.pdf?sfvrsn=5a1f5ac2_2 February 25, 2021</u>
- Mental Health: Will it Finally Be an American Legislative Priority? https://harvardpolitics.com/mental-health-legislation/ February 23, 2021
- Bupropion plus naltrexone could work for methamphetamine use disorder. https://www.pharmacist.com/article/bupropion-plus-naltrexone-could-workmethamphetamine-use-disorder February 18, 2021
- 'Use that money wisely': Coalition urges governments to spend opioid settlement funds on evidence-based efforts. <u>https://www.statnews.com/pharmalot/2021/01/27/opioids-</u> addiction-money-covid-purdue-jnj/ January 27, 2021
- Regional public health overdose response projects receive national funding. <u>https://www.thepitchkc.com/regional-public-health-overdose-response-projects-receive-national-funding/</u> January 27, 2021
- Biden moving to nix Trump plan on opioid-treatment prescriptions. <u>https://www.washingtonpost.com/health/2021/01/25/biden-buprenorphine-waiver/</u> January 25, 2021
- Extended Medicaid Coverage Would Help Postpartum Patients With Treatment for Opioid Use Disorder. <u>https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/articles/2021/01/14/extended-medicaid-coverage-would-help-postpartum-patients-with-treatment-for-opioid-use-disorder</u> January 14, 2021
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 https://www.hhs.gov/about/news/2021/01/14/hhs-expands-access-to-treatment-for-opioid-use-disorder.html January 14, 2021
- Combination treatment for methamphetamine use disorder shows promise in NIH study. <u>https://www.nih.gov/news-events/news-releases/combination-treatment-methamphetamine-use-disorder-shows-promise-nih-study</u> January 13, 2021
- CMS Issues Guidance about Expanded Medicaid Coverage for Treatment of Opioid Use Disorders. <u>https://www.cms.gov/newsroom/news-alert/cms-issues-guidance-aboutexpanded-medicaid-coverage-treatment-opioid-use-disorders</u> and <u>https://www.medicaid.gov/federal-policy-guidance/downloads/sho20005.pdf</u> December 30, 2020
- As a physician and a patient, I've seen the damage caused by the stigma of addition. It must end. <u>https://www.statnews.com/2020/12/08/stigma-weaponized-helps-fuel-addiction-crisis/</u> December 8, 2020

State-specific news reports and other information

1. Alabama

• Find out how this new initiative with Addiction Prevention Coalition is helping stop HIV in Birmingham's youth. <u>https://bhamnow.com/2021/10/18/find-out-how-this-new-initiative-with-addiction-prevention-coalition-is-helping-stop-hiv-in-birminghams-youth/</u> October 18, 2021

2. Alaska

• State updates guidance for treating opioid use disorders. <u>https://www.ktoo.org/2021/05/21/state-updates-guidance-for-treating-opioid-use-disorders/</u> May 21, 2021

3. Arizona

- Legalized syringe exchanges, fentanyl test strips could help combat overdose deaths. <u>https://kjzz.org/content/1725254/legalized-syringe-exchanges-fentanyl-test-strips-could-help-combat-overdose-deaths</u> October 17, 2021
- Legalization brings legitimacy to needle exchange programs in Arizona. <u>https://www.kold.com/2021/08/26/legalization-brings-legitimacy-needle-exchange-programs-arizona/</u> August 26, 2021
- Arizona Coalition Develops Toolkit to Respond to Fentanyl Crisis. <u>https://www.hmpgloballearningnetwork.com/site/ap/news/arizona-coalition-develops-toolkit-respond-fentanyl-crisis</u> July 21, 2021
- Gov. Ducey signs bill to help prevent fentanyl overdoses. <u>https://www.azfamily.com/news/investigations/opioid_crisis/fentanyl/gov-ducey-signs-bill-to-help-prevent-fentanyl-overdoses/article_6df555de-b8cc-11eb-af43-170dad04d654.html May 19, 2021</u>
- AMA urges support for Arizona harm reduction bill. <u>https://searchlf.ama-assn.org/letter/documentDownload?uri=%2Funstructured%2Fbinary%2Fletter%2FLETTERS</u> %2F2021-5-11-Letter-to-Support-AZ-SB-1250-FINA.pdf May 11, 2021
- Banner Phoenix launches new program to combat opioid overdoses.
 <u>https://ktar.com/story/4340712/banner-phoenix-launches-new-program-to-combat-opioid-overdoses/</u> April 22, 2021

4. Arkansas

- UAMS-linked research studying first-of-its-kind drug to treat meth abuse. <u>https://www.arkansasonline.com/news/2021/nov/02/uams-linked-research-studying-first-of-its-kind/</u> November 2, 2021
- Members of community receive training with lifesaving NARCAN. <u>https://www.hotsr.com/news/2021/aug/02/members-of-community-receive-training-with/</u> August 2, 2021
- Opioid treatment and research at center of two UAMS grants. <u>https://talkbusiness.net/2021/02/opioid-treatment-and-research-at-center-of-two-uams-grants/</u> February 24, 2021
- 20 overdoses in county since July 2020, 16 Narcan 'saves'. https://www.thedailycitizen.com/news/20-overdoses-in-county-since-july-2020-16-narcansaves/article_f5834485-d2e0-58b3-af7f-cf8c553d4ada.html January 27, 2021

5. California

• In a bid to stop overdose deaths, California could allow drug use at supervised sites. https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2021-10-23/harm-reduction-california-could-allowdrug-use-at-supervised-sites October 23, 2021

- Dear Provider Letter. California Department of Public Health. <u>https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CCDPHP/sapb/CDPH%20Document%20Library/SOS-</u> <u>Workgroup-Action-Notice-Best-Practices-for-Providers-Who-Inherit-Patients-on-</u> <u>Opioids_ADA.pdf</u> September 7, 2021
- Overdose Response Team Launching Next Week Seeks To Prevent Rise in Opioid-Related Deaths. <u>https://www.sfgate.com/news/bayarea/article/Overdose-Response-Team-</u> Launching-Next-Week-Seeks-16354128.php July 31, 2021
- As fentanyl overdoses spike, county gives public tool to save lives. https://www.sandiegouniontribune.com/news/health/story/2021-05-21/as-fentanyl-overdosesspike-county-gives-public-tool-to-save-lives May 21, 2021
- The key to treating opioid addiction is to cut the red tape. <u>https://kmph.com/news/local/the-key-to-treating-opioid-addiction-is-to-cut-the-red-tape</u> April 27, 2021
- County Supervisors Overturn Ban on Needle Exchange Program.
 <u>https://patch.com/california/san-diego/county-supervisors-overturn-ban-needle-exchange-program</u> January 26, 2021

6. Colorado

- Colorado hospital distributes overdose antidote Narcan to new and expecting parents. https://www.9news.com/article/news/local/next/colorado-hospital-overdose-antidote-narcannew-expecting-parents-moms/73-ca13f1f2-852d-413e-b114-c3754fd57964 September 15, 2021
- A New Salida Treatment Center Aims To Fill Behavioral Health Care Gaps in the Region. <u>https://www.cpr.org/2021/05/06/a-new-salida-treatment-center-aims-to-fill-mental-health-care-gaps-in-the-region/</u> May 6, 2021
- New Project Wants All Colorado Hospitals To Give Opioid Overdose Reversal Drug To At-Risk Patients. <u>https://www.kunc.org/health/2021-05-03/new-project-wants-all-colorado-hospitals-to-give-opioid-overdose-reversal-drug-to-at-risk-patients May 3, 2021</u>
- Colorado Medicaid extends coverage for substance abuse treatment. <u>https://stateofreform.com/featured/2021/01/colorado-medicaid-extends-coverage-for-</u> <u>substance-abuse-treatment/</u> January 4, 2021

7. Connecticut

- Opinion: Want to reduce drug overdose deaths in Connecticut? Create safe spaces for users. <u>https://www.courant.com/opinion/op-ed/hc-op-connecticut-should-enact-legislation-</u>scs-implementation-20210725-vepmq4tnmjb2pjmncaa2rjftje-story.html July 25, 2021
- Coronavirus pandemic worsened the opioid crisis; a new law is designed to help. https://www.theday.com/article/20210710/NWS01/210719934 July 10, 2021

8. Delaware

- Mobile clinics at this Middletown church try to fill gaps for those struggling with drug use. <u>https://www.delawareonline.com/story/news/local/2021/04/22/mobile-clinics-middletown-aim-fill-gap-addiction-resources/7291803002/</u> April 22, 2021
- State allocates first \$700K to treat substance use disorder. <u>https://www.capegazette.com/article/state-allocates-first-700k-treat%C2%A0substance-use-disorder/213690</u> January 5, 2021
- 9. District of Columbia
 - Arlington County Will Give Out Fentanyl Test Strips To People Released From Incarceration. <u>https://dcist.com/story/21/08/31/arlington-county-virginia-fentanyl-opioid-drug-overdose-incarceration/</u> August 31, 2021
 - DC Free Naloxone. DC residents may request to receive free naloxone by mail from the © 2021 American Medical Association. All rights reserved.

Opioid Learning Institute. http://opioidhealth.org/dc-free-naloxone/

10. Florida

Program to curb Tampa Bay's opioid deaths launches Friday. https://www.baynews9.com/fl/tampa/news/2021/05/20/program-to-curb-tampa-bay-s-opioiddeaths-launches-friday- May 19, 2021

11. Georgia

Ogeechee Tech's Campus Safety Receives Training For Treating Opioid Overdose. https://allongeorgia.com/bulloch-schools/ogeechee-techs-campus-safety-receives-trainingfor-treating-opioid-overdose/ September 17, 2021

12. Illinois

- Alex's Law aims to decrease opioid overdose deaths. • https://illinoissenatedemocrats.com/caucus-news/27-senator-laura-ellman-news/3014-alex-slaw-aims-to-decrease-opioid-overdose-deaths August 23, 2021
- After record year for drug overdoses, Malcolm X College to train community health • workers to fight opioid addiction. https://chicago.suntimes.com/education/2021/7/21/22579157/opioid-drug-overdosesmalcolm-x-college-mental-health-training-community-health July 16, 2021
- DuPage County Jail Confirms Christine Finnigan Will Receive Her Life-Saving Medication. https://www.aclu-il.org/en/news/dupage-county-jail-confirms-christinefinnigan-will-receive-her-life-saving-medication February 26, 2021
- Emphasizing medical student and physician mental health in the curricula. https://end-• overdose-epidemic.org/stories/emphasizing-medical-student-and-physician-mental-health-inthe-curricula/ February 1, 2021

13. Indiana

- State health department gives naloxone training during National Recovery Month. • https://indianapolisrecorder.com/state-health-department-gives-naloxone-training-duringnational-recovery-month/ September 17, 2021
- Southern Indiana fire department's 'NaloxBox' offers free anti-overdose drug • confidentiality. https://www.courierjournal.com/story/news/local/indiana/2021/05/25/sellersburg-indiana-fire-departmentoffering-free-naloxone-overdose-medicine/5186815001/ May 25, 2021

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Iowa offers free Narcan kits to reverse overdoses from painkillers or heroin. • https://www.desmoinesregister.com/story/news/health/2020/07/14/iowa-offers-free-narcannaloxone-kits-reverse-overdoses-opioid-painkillers-heroin/5437135002/ July 14, 2021

15. Kansas

Sheriff's deputy gives woman 3 doses of Naloxone after she likely took counterfeit pill at KC casino. https://fox4kc.com/news/sheriffs-deputy-gives-woman-3-doses-of-naloxoneafter-she-likely-took-counterfeit-pill/ November 9, 2021

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- McCracken County Public Library provides life-saving Narcan to public. • https://wsiltv.com/2021/07/08/mccracken-county-public-library-provides-life-saving-narcan-

to-public/ July 8, 2021

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17. Maine

- Maine Drug Data Hub Home. https://mainedrugdata.org/ (updated monthly)
- Maine Bolsters Substance Abuse Outreach Program In Effort To Stem Tide Of Opioid Deaths. https://www.mainepublic.org/health/2021-09-03/maine-bolsters-substance-abuseoutreach-program-in-effort-to-stem-tide-of-opioid-deaths September 3, 2021
- Maine first state to roll out text alerts when drug overdoses spike. https://www.pressherald.com/2021/07/26/maine-first-state-to-roll-out-text-alerts-when-drugoverdoses-spike/ July 26, 2021
- Maine expanding opioid treatment during wave of overdose deaths. • https://www.pressherald.com/2021/07/15/maine-expanding-opioid-treatment-during-waveof-overdose-deaths/ July 15, 2021
- Maine police departments are giving out fentanyl testing strips. • https://bangordailynews.com/2021/04/08/news/midcoast/maine-police-departments-aregiving-out-fentanyl-testing-strips/ April 7, 2021
- Maine receives \$1.4 million to combat Maine's opioid crisis. • https://www.penbaypilot.com/article/maine-receives-14-million-combat-maine-s-opioidcrisis/142885 January 22, 2021

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- Using Rapid Drug Analysis to Reduce Opioid Overdose Deaths. https://www.routefifty.com/public-safety/2021/10/using-rapid-drug-analysis-reduce-opioid-overdosedeaths/186127/ October 14, 2021
- Opinion: A Road Map to Combating Overdose Deaths. https://www.marylandmatters.org/2021/05/24/opinion-a-road-map-to-combating-overdosedeaths/ May 24, 2021
- Some people relapsing into substance abuse problems due to COVID-19 pandemic. • https://www.wbaltv.com/article/covid-19-pandemic-relapse-substance-abuse-problemsharford-county-evergreen-treatment-services/35246419# January 18, 2021

19. Massachusetts

- 'Preventing Preventable Death' in Cambridge's Overdose Crisis. https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2021/11/4/opioid-overdose-crisis/ November 4, 2021
- Massachusetts Legislators Seek Creation Of Safe Opioid Consumption Sites. • https://www.capenews.net/regional_news/massachusetts-legislators-seek-creation-of-safeopioid-consumption-sites/article d6306b81-9885-5475-a79e-b98b436b33db.html July 21, 2021
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20. Michigan

- 'The medication is the treatment': MAT in substance use disorder. <u>https://www.record-eagle.com/news/the-medication-is-the-treatment-mat-in-substance-use-disorder/article_e58d89f4-1236-11ec-a466-9fc6f8ca7d1e.html</u> September 18, 2021
- How raising her hand is helping build an addiction medicine infrastructure. Michigan's Cara Poland, MD, leading effort to build core faculty throughout the state. <u>https://end-overdose-epidemic.org/stories/how-raising-her-hand-is-helping-build-an-addiction-medicine-infrastructure/</u> July 26, 2021
- Treatment Barrier Falls, but More Remain, for People with Opioid Issues. <u>https://labblog.uofmhealth.org/rounds/treatment-barrier-falls-but-more-remain-for-people-opioid-issues</u> May 21, 2021
- Mobile health unit brings addiction treatment services to rural areas. <u>https://www.wnem.com/news/mobile-health-unit-brings-addiction-treatment-services-to-rural-areas/article_ea49a68e-7ade-11eb-be03-4b36ee34246e.html</u> March 1, 2021

21. Minnesota

- Opioid overdose training offered to the public. <u>https://www.kttc.com/2021/11/12/opioid-overdose-training-offered-public/</u> November 11, 2021
- Two new Minnesota laws take effect August 1. <u>https://www.kaaltv.com/rochester-minnesota-news/two-new-minnesota-laws-take-effect-august-1/6190348/?cat=10151</u> July 30, 2021 (Editor's note: one of the new laws focuses on prohibiting life insurance companies from taking adverse actions based only on the presence of a naloxone prescription. See more here: <u>https://www.revisor.mn.gov/laws/2021/0/Session+Law/Chapter/10/</u>)
- How we're combating substance abuse's deadly link to COVID-19. <u>https://www.minnesotamonthly.com/health-covid-19/health-health-covid-19/addiction-rates-worse-covid-19-telehealth/</u> February 22, 2021
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- As Holdout Missouri Joins Nation in Monitoring Opioid Prescriptions, Experts Worry. https://khn.org/news/article/opioid-prescription-monitoring-missouri/ July 26, 2021
- Governor signs bill ending Missouri's designation as last state without a PDMP. <u>https://missouriindependent.com/2021/06/07/governor-signs-bill-ending-missouris-designation-as-last-state-without-a-pdmp/</u> June 7, 2021

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• TRUST program expands drug treatment in Montana. <u>https://www.ktvh.com/rebound/you-are-not-alone/trust-program-expands-drug-treatment-in-montana</u> September 15, 2021

24. Nebraska

- Off-duty Nebraska deputy uses Narcan to save two men from drug overdose. <u>https://kesq.com/news/2021/11/03/off-duty-nebraska-deputy-uses-narcan-to-save-two-men-from-drug-overdose/</u> November 3, 2021
- How one Nebraska addiction psychiatrist tirelessly advocates for her patients. <u>https://end-overdose-epidemic.org/stories/how-one-nebraska-addiction-psychiatrist-tirelessly-advocates-for-her-patients/</u> May 2021

• Opioid settlement to fund drug abuse treatment and prevention in Neb. https://www.3newsnow.com/news/local-news/opioid-settlement-to-fund-drug-abusetreatment-and-prevention-in-neb February 11, 2021

25. Nevada

- Las Vegas firefighters encourage response training on Overdose Awareness Day. • https://news3lv.com/news/instagram/las-vegas-firefighters-encourage-response-training-onoverdose-awareness-day August 31, 2021
- State advisory committee forming to guide decisions on opioid litigation funds. • https://www.8newsnow.com/news/local-news/state-advisory-committee-forming-to-guidedecisions-on-opioid-litigation-funds/ July 30, 2021
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