

# Prescription drug monitoring program national survey



Physicians and other authorized users queried state prescription drug monitoring programs (PDMPs) more than 910,000,000 times in 2020; more than double compared to 2018.

| State          | Registration 2020 | Queries 2020       | Registration 2019 | Queries 2019       | Registration 2018 | Queries 2018       | Registration 2017 | Queries 2017       | Registrations 2016 | Queries 2016       | Registration 2015 | Queries 2015      | Registration 2014 | Queries 2014      |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama        | 24,767            | 5,394,393          | 22,639            | 4,473,939          | 20,562*           | 3,550,475*         |                   |                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Alaska         | 14,418            | 1,225,673          | 7,260             | 578,637            | 6,986             | 599,317            | 6,205             | 553,917            | 1,847              | 147,378            | 1,122             | 69,282            | 923               | 45,145            |
| Arizona        | 46,770            | 10,133,381         | 42,486            | 9,839,154          | 45,737            | 8,883,314          | 39,516            | 5,136,594          | 27,041             | 3,975,220          | 5,843             | 1,548,774         |                   |                   |
| Arkansas       | 25,105            | 15,516,746         | 22,985            | 12,764,550         | 19,853            | 6,650,191          | 15,678            | 4,092,529          | 8,474              | 2,536,448          | 6,117             | 734,625           | 5,159             | 555,240           |
| California*    | 9,828             | 3,626,652          | 212,996           | 31,756,988         | 202,511           | 13,672,277         | 168,795           | 9,977,133          | 166,819            | 9,581,280          | 17,637            | 6,174,394         | 9,136             | 3,553,551         |
| Colorado       | 49,198            | 6,031,272          | 43,076            | 5,883,754          | 46,568            | 4,401,923          |                   |                    | 39,554             | 1,515,839          |                   | 898,000           |                   | 682,600           |
| Connecticut    | 34,212            | 2,304,504          | 31,444            | 2,003,530          | 34,220            | 1,872,430          |                   |                    | 27,680             | 974,815            |                   | 484,736           |                   | 250,662           |
| DC             |                   |                    | 16,768            | 100,000            |                   |                    | 1,421             | 71,860             |                    |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Delaware       | 8,098             | 5,124,402          | 7,511             | 3,681,843          | 8,235             | 758,941            | 7,776             | 530,002            | 8,064              | 432,979            | 7,063             | 421,903           |                   | 339,307           |
| Florida        | 143,222           | 57,678,350         | 114,828           | 50,696,199         | 62,723*           | 29,700,160         | 47,670            | 40,187,086         | 39,905             | 8,454,622          | 12,448            | 4,105,915         | 10,624            | 1,549,916         |
| Georgia        | 785,344           | 10,884,214         | 62,054            | 9,416,091          | 54,100            | 6,595,974          | 41,477            | 2,997,061          | 18,048             | 1,139,116          |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Hawaii         |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Idaho*         | 12,143            | 4,626,634          | 17,407            | 5,665,705          | 17,165            | 1,377,283          | 13,133            | 1,113,840          | 11,274             | 657,380            | 2,150             | 1,050             | 1,385             | 728               |
| Illinois       | 73,640            | 7,850,197          | 70,108            | 5,812,157          | 68,516            | 4,247,251          | 39,357            | 2,978,188          | 32,856             | 2,696,653          | 29,524            | 2,539,448         | 26,156            | 1,906,999         |
| Indiana        | 50,603            | 9,938,247          | 42,541            | 8,453,970          | 36,935            | 5,115,300          | 29,603            |                    | 23,293             | 2,079,877          | 7,738             | 1,901,658         | 7,267             | 1,696,946         |
| Iowa*          | 17,937            | 6,525,275          | 17,933            | 2,550,497          | 17,553            | 1,009,256          | 17,091            | 447,476            | 16,357             | 392,819            | 5,909             | 236,663           | 5,147             | 170,696           |
| Kansas*        | 14,299            | 2,688,454          | 13,792            | 14,205,034         | 12,384            | 8,012,010          | 18,138            | 856,987            | 10,858             | 298,274            | 4,900             | 225,000           | 4,592             | 175,383           |
| Kentucky       | 65,846            | 30,200,087         | 45,748            | 9,380,000          | 54,927            | 6,199,059          | 39,240            | 5,712,144          | 36,294             | 5,500,000          | 33,331            | 5,498,298         | 30,312            | 4,991,810         |
| Louisiana      | 25,020            | 7,781,476          | 22,836            | 4,455,569          | 21,583            | 4,383,714          | 15,684            | 3,546,785          | 12,161             | 2,906,904          | 6,060             | 1,447,593         | 5,102             | 969,726           |
| Maine          | 16,304            | 1,837,295          | 2,537             | 3,266,295          | 2,485             | 1,959,831          |                   |                    |                    |                    | 6,551             | 371,617           | 6,328             | 330,500           |
| Maryland       | 49,436            | 19,116,569         | 42,779            | 2,467,451          | 43,345            | 2,431,471          | 40,687            | 1,904,552          | 28,710             | 1,135,602          | 7,335             | 982,292           | 3,494             | 537,945           |
| Massachusetts* | 77,532            | 7,807,151          | 71,783            | 9,075,513          | 64,865            | 6,787,775          | 59,424            | 6,272,232          | 51,856             | 2,768,130          | 45,063            | 1,467,392         | 27,711            | 860,260           |
| Michigan       | 82,858            | 16,772,344         | 77,683            | 16,173,810         | 68,328            | 15,537,771         | 29,078            | 6,060,729          | 27,033             | 4,638,983          | 24,457            | 3,760,648         | 15,480            | 2,689,354         |
| Minnesota      | 23,607            | 2,777,854          | 13,542            | 2,051,354          | 26,177            | 2,604,678          | 23,719            | 1,244,173          | 12,309             | 794,965            | 7,983             | 635,586           | 6,934             | 520,515           |
| Mississippi    | 25,593            | 4,210,332          | 23,809            | 3,558,937          | 21,263            | 2,740,278          | 19,003            | 1,741,063          | 14,171             | 1,540,610          |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Missouri       | 17,902            | 3,624,656          | 15,970            | 2,883,574          | 13,957            | 1,399,523          | 6,921             | 245,872            |                    |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Montana        | 6,832             | 472,738            | 5,726             | 458,900            | 4,706             | 400,769            | 3,936             | 318,324            | 1,800              | 263,573            | 1,800             | 159,150           | 1,636             | 112,313           |
| Nebraska       | 6,902             | 810,148            | 7,129             | 612,379            | 8,157             | 371,527            | 5,923             | 90,950             | 2,124              |                    | 1,989             | 27,644            | 1,680             | 24,548            |
| Nevada         | 16,803            | 3,842,147          | 18,817            | 3,168,483          | 17,118            | 3,770,223          | 14,913            | 2,714,753          | 9,131              | 989,704            | 9,541             | 993,159           | 5,389             | 994,040           |
| New Hampshire  | 19,684            | 1,054,244          | 17,656            | 963,295            | 16,457            | 847,721            | 10,415            | 36,100             | 15,213             | 320,683            |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| New Jersey     | 59,478            | 24,200,000         | 53,064            | 22,504,510         | 49,654            | 3,524,480          | 43,276            | 3,000,010          | 49,808             | 2,486,000          | 28,484            | 2,077,870         | 25,442            | 1,404,614         |
| New Mexico     | 17,778            | 2,399,834          | 16,166            | 2,080,929          | 15,406            | 1,770,299          | 13,359            | 1,304,013          | 11,543             | 938,940            | 7,310             | 487,844           | 6,199             | 368,283           |
| New York       | 186,301           | 24,617,622         | 177,842           | 26,234,769         | 166,013           | 23,931,571         | 155,969           | 21,206,055         | 148,700            | 18,365,222         | 112,772           | 18,145,982        | 101,207           | 16,811,126        |
| North Carolina | 59,699            | 9,460,564          | 51,568            | 7,423,313          | 53,183            | 5,466,057          | 46,616            | 5,263,084          | 14,984             | 244,281            |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| North Dakota*  | 9,082             | 344,639            | 8,340             | 171,870            | 8,043             | 317,519            | 5,961             | 227,534            | 4,363              | 33,187             | 3,512             | 31,755            | 2,294             | 21,335            |
| Ohio           | 93,939            | 299,421,347        | 48,959            | 240,450,000        | 76,100            | 142,481,000        | 64,976            | 88,960,000         | 84,613             | 24,094,984         | 37,400            | 10,500,000        | 27,500            | 7,500,000         |
| Oklahoma*      | 25,373            | 21,747,507         | 22,975            | 16,467,139         | 25,007            | 5,726,634          | 21,157            | 5,246,748          | 17,380             | 5,478,498          | 15,703            | 2,898,085         | 7,708             | 1,141,029         |
| Oregon*        | 32,100            |                    | 32,637            | 1,868,355          | 29,830            | 1,593,982          | 14,068            | 1,376,106          | 14,779             | 1,210,440          | 4,413             | 271,232           | 4,046             | 257,614           |
| Pennsylvania   | 131,001           | 28,714,301         | 120,504           | 23,125,065         | 99,196            | 17,290,297         | 93,661            | 12,709,912         | 65,831             | 2,345,018          |                   | 65,831            |                   |                   |
| Rhode Island   | 11,096            | 1,230,324          | 10,488            | 1,000,596          | 10,602            | 719,961            | 10,774            | 615,069            | 9,402              | 405,060            | 7,278             | 386,222           | 6,816             | 226,453           |
| South Carolina | 26,166            | 36,027,064         | 24,698            | 30,201,117         | 21,940            | 18,253,455         | 20,751            | 11,162,263         | 14,295             | 4,824,534          | 2,980             | 651,770           | 4,424             | 344,214           |
| South Dakota*  | 8,094             | 329,085            | 7,887             | 316,612            | 6,639             | 289,541            | 5,867             | 165,602            | 3,292              | 100,390            | 697               | 33,507            | 628               | 22,687            |
| Tennessee      | 58,739            | 14,611,465         | 56,642            | 13,111,746         | 50,991            | 11,361,388         | 47,294            | 8,623,521          | 46,525             | 7,071,199          | 42,835            | 6,442,965         | 38,871            | 5,062,732         |
| Texas          | 162,405           | 37,233,972         | 140,442           | 14,197,625         | 92,232            | 8,143,304          | 57,446            | 4,163,058          | 44,633             | 1,086,373          | 32,685            | 1,130,400         | 27,205            | 867,879           |
| Utah*          | 18,937            | 2,356,013          | 24,465            | 2,203,678          | 23,292            | 1,967,354          | 22,119            | 1,627,188          |                    |                    | 16,615            | 1,001,028         | 15,553            | 828,362           |
| Vermont        | 6,433             | 386,988            |                   |                    | 7,950             | 344,182            | 5,894             | 184,859            | 2,243              | 167,000            | 4,159             | 125,553           | 3,591             | 103,330           |
| Virginia       | 61,516            | 65,000,000         | 46,682            | 59,135,601         | 78,936            | 33,833,164         | 71,589            | 18,390,921         | 66,000             | 5,400,000          | 54,613            | 4,860,636         | 16,628            | 1,870,196         |
| Washington     | 31,872            | 89,500,000         | 42,114            | 50,093,269         | 20,658            | 21,179,092         | 20,733            | 6,010,373          | 16,925             | 3,880,532          | 12,968            | 958,246           | 11,606            | 522,872           |
| West Virginia  | 19,435            | 1,300,000          | 22,751            | 13,100,000         | 16,677            | 1,400,000          | 13,338            | 1,141,531          | 10,353             | 1,010,753          | 6,339             | 909,508           | 4,210             | 840,557           |
| Wisconsin      | 65,741            | 7,790,149          | 66,267            | 7,629,649          | 53,227            | 7,272,248          | 46,443            | 4,983,188          | 31,696             | 1,619,414          | 7,044             | 308,648           | 5,359             | 227,049           |
| Wyoming*       | 3,171             | 299,280            | 4,498             | 339,982            | 2,599             | 302,115            | 2,380             | 155,903            | 1,834              | 139,357            |                   | 124,350           |                   | 83,860            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>2,807,492</b>  | <b>910,621,048</b> | <b>1,855,766</b>  | <b>748,977,920</b> | <b>1,842,306</b>  | <b>449,497,610</b> | <b>1,498,474</b>  | <b>295,347,288</b> | <b>1,302,071</b>   | <b>136,643,036</b> | <b>642,368</b>    | <b>86,096,259</b> | <b>483,742</b>    | <b>61,462,376</b> |

\* State audited data from figures reported in previous year, changed data collection method, or COVID-19 limited PDMP usage for the year.