

# Prescription drug monitoring program national survey

Physicians and other authorized users queried state prescription drug monitoring programs (PDMPs) more than 1.4 billion times in 2023 and more than 5.3 billion times in the past five years. The AMA continues to support the refinement and use of state PDMPs, including privacy protections for patients and how PDMPs can support the clinical decision-making of physicians and other health care professionals on an individualized basis.

## American Medical Association survey of state PDMP queries: 2014–2023

State	Queries 2023	Queries 2022	Queries 2021	Queries 2020	Queries 2019	Queries 2018	Queries 2017	Queries 2016	Queries 2015	Queries 2014
Alabama	7,115,974	5,833,175	5,563,430	5,394,393	4,473,939	3,550,475*				
Alaska	1,228,971	1,134,835	1,128,794	1,225,673	578,637	599,317	553,917	147,378	69,282	45,145
Arizona	14,019,366	12,587,700	11,156,832	10,133,381	9,839,154	8,883,314	5,136,594	3,975,220	1,548,774	
Arkansas	26,429,473	23,150,077	19,781,120	15,516,746	12,764,550	6,650,191	4,092,529	2,536,448	734,625	555,240
California	39,664,168	124,638,594	6,469,970	3,626,652	31,756,988	13,672,277	9,977,133	9,581,280	6,174,394	3,553,551
Colorado	10,004,597	8,297,594	7,147,246	6,031,272	5,883,754	4,401,923		1,515,839	898,000	682,600
Connecticut	3,299,265	2,966,948	2,495,696	2,304,504	2,003,530	1,872,430		974,815	484,736	250,662
Delaware	7,030,621	6,699,354	6,404,724	5,124,402	3,681,843	758,941	530,002	432,979	421,903	339,307
DC	386,575				100,000		71,860			
Florida	50,668,960	48,587,229	45,989,214	57,678,350	50,696,199	29,700,160	40,187,086	8,454,622	4,105,915	1,549,916
Georgia	13,755,656	12,107,921	12,075,015	10,884,214	9,416,091	6,595,974	2,997,061	1,139,116		
Hawaii										
Idaho	4,707,545	3,798,319	3,384,292	2,275,313	1,631,316	1,377,283	1,113,840	657,380	1,050	728
Illinois	132,795,597	117,129,951	94,543,706	7,850,197	5,812,157	4,247,251	2,978,188	2,696,653	2,539,448	1,906,999
Indiana	13,914,277	12,292,918	11,550,594	9,938,247	8,453,970	5,115,300		2,079,877	1,901,658	1,696,946
Iowa	4,262,832	12,438,436	8,901,206	6,525,275	2,550,497	1,009,256	447,476	392,819	236,663	170,696
Kansas	5,413,923	5,946,207	3,868,906	2,688,454	14,205,034	8,012,010	856,987	298,274	225,000	175,383
Kentucky	45,930,896	45,525,778	39,250,901	30,200,087	9,380,000	6,199,059	5,712,144	5,500,000	5,498,298	4,991,810
Louisiana	48,798,787	38,384,566	33,679,250	7,781,476	4,455,569	4,383,714	3,546,785	2,906,904	1,447,593	969,726
Maine	2,876,518	2,474,768	1,847,726	1,837,295	3,266,295	1,959,831			371,617	330,500
Maryland	21,778,412	20,501,198	18,240,361	19,116,569	2,467,451	2,431,471	1,904,552	1,135,602	982,292	537,945
Massachusetts	10,082,744	9,669,599	8,815,273	7,807,151	9,075,513	6,787,775	6,272,232	2,768,130	1,467,392	860,260
Michigan	21,242,451	19,410,617	18,912,853	16,772,344	16,173,810	15,537,771	6,060,729	4,638,983	3,760,648	2,689,354
Minnesota	5,994,888	4,827,568	4,104,399	2,777,854	2,051,354	2,604,678	1,244,173	794,965	635,586	520,515
Mississippi	32,554,568	30,382,223	4,736,213	4,210,332	3,558,937	2,740,278	1,741,063	1,540,610		
Missouri		2,118,323	1,781,692	3,624,656	2,883,574	1,399,523	245,872			
Montana	1,220,247	1,147,068	940,978	472,738	458,900	400,769	318,324	263,573	159,150	112,313
Nebraska	1,786,110		883,304	810,148	612,379	371,527	90,950		27,644	24,548
Nevada	4,921,294	4,437,154	4,240,063	3,842,147	3,168,483	3,770,223	2,714,753	989,704	993,159	994,040
New Hampshire	1,882,965	1,359,633	1,151,018	1,054,244	963,295	847,721	36,100	320,683		
New Jersey	7,491,411	6,544,532	5,550,720	4,929,514	4,383,570	3,577,236	3,038,518	2,490,431	2,077,865	1,404,616
New Mexico	3,214,599	2,949,529	2,831,446	2,399,834	2,080,929	1,770,299	1,304,013	938,940	487,844	368,283
New York	45,712,191	39,008,007	25,332,352	24,617,622	26,234,769	23,931,571	21,206,055	18,365,222	18,145,982	16,811,126
North Carolina	16,142,516	14,089,489	12,595,280	9,460,564	7,423,313	5,466,057	5,263,084	244,281		
North Dakota	197,725	748,457	2,748,022	344,639	171,870	317,519	227,534	33,187	31,755	21,335
Ohio	463,233,798	406,533,088	336,570,000	299,421,347	240,450,000	142,481,000	88,960,000	24,094,984	10,500,000	7,500,000
Oklahoma	69,643,745	42,155,413	6,654,814	21,747,507	16,467,139	5,726,634	5,246,748	5,478,498	2,898,085	1,141,029
Oregon	30,208,343	29,970,975	30,341,457	22,500,690	1,868,355	1,593,982	1,376,106	1,210,440	271,232	257,614
Pennsylvania	25,796,400	25,807,373	60,117,852	28,714,301	23,125,065	17,290,297	12,709,912	2,345,018	65,831	
Rhode Island	988,886	917,959	1,156,391	1,230,324	1,000,596	719,961	615,069	405,060	386,222	226,453
South Carolina	9,397,973	7,779,232	7,362,891	6,371,080	5,534,360	5,132,258	11,162,263	4,824,534	651,770	344,214
South Dakota	751,067	586,120	445,457	329,085	316,612	289,541	165,602	100,390	33,507	22,687
Tennessee	34,882,883	14,178,048		14,611,465	13,111,746	11,361,388	8,623,521	7,071,199	6,442,965	5,062,732
Texas	55,159,860	47,295,371	45,545,642	37,233,972	14,197,625	8,143,304	4,163,058	1,086,373	1,130,400	867,879
Utah	3,591,810	3,102,412	2,542,543	2,356,013	2,203,678	1,967,354	1,627,188		1,001,028	828,362
Vermont	497,812	429,534	400,463	386,988		344,182	184,859	167,000	125,553	103,330
Virginia	62,713,140	57,537,744	56,356,932	65,000,000	59,135,601	33,833,164	18,390,921	5,400,000	4,860,636	1,870,196
Washington	67,015,732	81,499,983	83,523,523	89,500,000	50,093,269	21,179,092	6,010,373	3,880,532	958,246	522,872
West Virginia			1,230,000	1,300,000	13,100,000	1,400,000	1,141,531	1,010,753	909,508	840,557
Wisconsin	9,668,005	8,813,901	8,086,588	7,790,149	7,629,649	7,272,248	4,983,188	1,619,414	308,648	227,049
Wyoming	239,939	268,983		299,280	339,982	302,115	155,903	139,357	124,350	83,860
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,440,315,515</b>	<b>1,250,933,952</b>	<b>1,068,437,149</b>	<b>881,843,947</b>	<b>702,155,834</b>	<b>436,429,169</b>	<b>295,385,796</b>	<b>136,647,467</b>	<b>86,096,254</b>	<b>61,462,378</b>

Note: Figures reported in previous years may have changed due to state audited data, changes in data collection methods, data not available, changes in PDMP reporting criteria, or data may only represent partial-year collection. As in all previous years, the data in these charts were obtained directly from state PDMP administrators and/or publicly available information.



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More than 2.6 million physicians and other health care professionals are registered to use state PDMPs.



## American Medical Association survey of state PDMP registration: 2014–2023

State	Registration 2023	Registration 2022	Registration 2021	Registration 2020	Registration 2019	Registration 2018	Registration 2017	Registrations 2016	Registration 2015	Registration 2014
Alabama	26,463	24,571	23,582	24,767	22,639	20,562*				
Alaska	10,171	8,572	9,419	14,418	7,260	6,986	6,205	1,847	1,122	923
Arizona	64,224	62,493	50,929	46,770	42,486	45,737	39,516	27,041	5,843	
Arkansas	28,478	27,363	25,810	25,105	22,985	19,853	15,678	8,474	6,117	5,159
California	257,169	257,845	9,498	9,828	212,996	202,511	168,795	166,819	17,637	9,136
Colorado	58,218	51,756	46,787	49,198	43,076	46,568		39,554		
Connecticut	37,170	39,020	36,617	34,212	31,444	34,220		27,680		
Delaware	8,994	8,810	8,052	8,098	7,511	8,235	7,776	8,064	7,063	
DC	25,826				16,768		1,421			
Florida	173,636	166,071	155,879	143,222	114,828	62,723*	47,670	39,905	12,448	10,624
Georgia	80,884	74,327	74,953	785,344	62,054	54,100	41,477	18,048		
Hawaii										
Idaho	22,637	20,503	18,817	12,143	17,407	17,165	13,133	11,274	2,150	1,385
Illinois	91,271	86,519	76,818	73,640	70,108	68,516	39,357	32,856	29,524	26,156
Indiana	50,442	47,839	43,180	50,603	42,541	36,935	29,603	23,293	7,738	7,267
Iowa	43,446	39,225	35,484	17,937	17,933	17,553	17,091	16,357	5,909	5,147
Kansas	14,583	13,629	14,138	14,299	13,792	12,384	18,138	10,858	4,900	4,592
Kentucky	53,722	52,906	54,518	65,846	45,748	54,927	39,240	36,294	33,331	30,312
Louisiana	28,855	27,923	26,577	25,020	22,836	21,583	15,684	12,161	6,060	5,102
Maine	20,362	24,058	25,530	16,304	2,537	2,485			6,551	6,328
Maryland	84,555	76,474	61,887	49,436	42,779	43,345	40,687	28,710	7,335	3,494
Massachusetts	99,910	87,253	81,429	77,532	71,783	64,865	59,424	51,856	45,063	27,711
Michigan	85,680	84,918	83,712	82,858	77,683	68,328	29,078	27,033	24,457	15,480
Minnesota	35,880	33,471	30,252	23,607	13,542	26,177	23,719	12,309	7,983	6,934
Mississippi	30,520	30,127	27,382	25,593	23,809	21,263	19,003	14,171		
Missouri		29,274	26,072	17,902	15,970	13,957	6,921			
Montana	9,468	9,216	7,828	6,832	5,726	4,706	3,936	1,800	1,800	1,636
Nebraska	6,975		9,117	6,902	7,129	8,157	5,923	2,124	1,989	1,680
Nevada	20,258	19,034	19,610	16,803	18,817	17,118	14,913	9,131	9,541	5,389
New Hampshire	19,840	18,412	21,035	19,684	17,656	16,457	10,415	15,213		
New Jersey	61,544	56,329	51,967	48,079	42,714	39,169	32,567	30,384	28,484	25,442
New Mexico	16,934	18,718	18,995	17,778	16,166	15,406	13,359	11,543	7,310	6,199
New York	173,291	205,433	191,499	186,301	177,842	166,013	155,969	148,700	112,772	101,207
North Carolina	83,515	75,646	68,401	59,699	51,568	53,183	46,616	14,984		
North Dakota	10,825	10,178	9,564	8,884	8,217	7,386	5,804	4,654	3,786	3,074
Ohio	112,926	93,928	63,993	93,939	48,959	76,100	64,976	84,613	37,400	27,500
Oklahoma	33,870	35,283	33,884	25,373	22,975	25,007	21,157	17,380	15,703	7,708
Oregon	36,465	32,357	36,504	32,100	32,637	29,830	14,068	14,779	4,413	4,046
Pennsylvania	116,670	91,199	105,499	131,001	120,504	99,196	93,661	65,831		
Rhode Island	12,003	11,838	11,604	11,096	10,488	10,602	10,774	9,402	7,278	6,816
South Carolina	29,453	28,692	11,757	26,166	24,698	21,940	20,751	14,295	2,980	4,424
South Dakota	6,265	6,897	7,128	8,094	7,887	6,639	5,867	3,292	697	628
Tennessee	66,226	64,717	61,390	58,739	56,642	50,991	47,294	46,525	42,835	38,871
Texas	188,577	175,470	169,495	162,405	140,442	92,232	57,446	44,633	32,685	27,205
Utah	21,254	30,141	22,527	18,937	24,465	23,292	22,119		16,615	15,553
Vermont	8,215	7,433	8,442	6,433		7,950	5,894	2,243	4,159	3,591
Virginia	80,379	72,809	67,934	61,516	46,682	78,936	71,589	66,000	54,613	16,628
Washington	32,720	32,997	31,951	31,872	42,114	20,658	20,733	16,925	12,968	11,606
West Virginia			22,204	19,435	22,751	16,677	13,338	10,353	6,339	4,210
Wisconsin	82,539	71,148	65,189	65,741	66,267	53,227	46,443	31,696	7,044	5,359
Wyoming	5,218	4,081		3,171	4,498	2,599	2,380	1,834		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,668,526</b>	<b>2,460,384</b>	<b>2,153,235</b>	<b>2,795,895</b>	<b>1,845,293</b>	<b>1,831,164</b>	<b>1,487,608</b>	<b>1,284,673</b>	<b>642,642</b>	<b>484,522</b>

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